

AD-A213 655 DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved  
OMB No. 0704-0188

1b. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS					
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY	3. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT				
2b. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE	unlimited				
4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) AFOSR 87-0031	5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) AFOSR - 89-1265				
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION Mass. Institute of Technology	6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) NA	7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION AFOSR			
6c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) 77 Massachusetts Avenue Cambridge, MA 02139	7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Bolling Air Force Base Washington, DC 20332-6448				
8a. NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION AFOSR	8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) NA	9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER AFOSR-87-0031			
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Bolling Air Force Base Washington, DC 20332-6448	10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS 101002	PROGRAM ELEMENT NO. 2917	PROJECT NO. A1	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) Instrumentation for a Facility for the Test, Analysis and Active Control of Spacecraft Truss Structures	(L6)				
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) Andreas H. von Flotow					
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Final	13b. TIME COVERED FROM 1/10/87 TO 31/12/88	14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 8 18 August 1989	15. PAGE COUNT 6 + appendices		
16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION					
17. COSATI CODES	18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)				
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP			
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)  The report lists in detail the equipment purchased with this instrumentation grant (granted under the DoD-URIIP program). Also summarized is the impact this equipment has had upon the work and the reputation of the affected group at MIT. The appendix includes numerous theses and papers which have benefited from the availability of this equipment.					
20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS			21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION unclassified		
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Andreas H. von Flotow			22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code) 180217620103	22c. OFFICE SYMBOL 1141	

AFOSR-TR- 89-1265

Final Report

Grant AFOSR-87-0031

Instrumentation for a Facility for the Test, Analysis and Active  
Control of Spacecraft Truss Structures

prepared for

Dr. Anthony K. Amos  
AFOSR/NA  
Building 410  
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August 18, 1989

Accession Form

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A-1

### Abstract

This grant was awarded under the terms of the Department of Defense University Research Instrumentation Program (FY 1986/FY 1987). The initial period, 1 October '86 to 31 September '87, was extended, at no cost, to 31 December 1988. This extension permitted a much more orderly purchase of instrumentation, similar in cost and in function to that listed in the original proposal, but significantly more capable and better matched to our needs.

The purchased instrumentation has already enabled several experimental MS and PhD theses. The PhD theses of Daid Miller (May 1989), Javier de Luis (March 1989), and the MS theses of Gary Blackwood (May 1988), Nesbitt Hagood (June 1988), Darryll Pines (May 1988), David Vos (May 1989) and Ron Spangler (May 1989) all report on experimental results which relied upon use of some of the instrumentation purchased with these funds. These theses and the resulting papers are listed in the appendix. Lacking this equipment, at least several of these students would have had to forego experimental work.

The purchased instrumentation has essentially created an effective laboratory in experimental structural dynamics and active control. The presence of this laboratory has contributed to our recent success in attracting continued research funding. As an example of this success, one might mention that this laboratory was chosen by NASA to be a university center for excellence in dynamics and control of precision spacecraft structures.

The foresight of the AFOSR sponsor, Dr. Anthony Amos, in deciding to make this investment of seed money is now paying off.

List of Purchased Equipment

The attached list reflects our record of what instrumentation was purchased, compared to the budgeted amounts.

Item	Vendor	Budgeted Amount	Actual Amount
<b>1. DIAGNOSTIC TEST EQUIPMENT</b>		<b>9,800.00</b>	
Oscilloscope with plug in disk drive	Nicolet	11,232.75	
Frequency Counter	Kaufman	430.65	
Multimeters (2)	Keithly Instrument	944.31	
		<u>12,607.71</u>	
<b>2. SENSORS &amp; SHAKERS</b>		<b>84,091.00</b>	
Electromagnetic Shakers Model 4809 (3)	Bruel & Kjaer	4,016.51	
Structel Simulator with Differential amplifiers	PCB Piezotronics, Inc	4,614.46	
single axis Force transducer & charge amplifiers (2)	Kistler Instrument	2,485.00	
7200 Series 8 mm transducer probes, proximeter & cables (2)	Bentley-Nevada	1,033.00	
Power amplifiers (3)	La Salle Audio	1,588.14	
pillow block (2) & ball bearings (2)	Atlantic Tracy	109.14	
Power supplies (3)	Acopian Corp	754.55	
Unregulated Power supplies (2)	Acopian Corp	327.43	
Accelerometers (2)	Columbia Research Labs	536.00	
ESA 10/75 Current Amplifier cards (2)	Galil Motion Control	887.00	
UFS 6 Axis Partial Sensor System with signal conditioning	JR3, Inc	5,676.75	
Force transducer	Kistler Instrument Corp	758.00	
Laser, beam splitter, mirrors, and mount	Newport Corp	2,300.50	
EVIS-Electronic vibration Isolation system	Newport Corp	14,655.27	
5 Piezo film sheets	Pennwalt Corp	551.45	
2 Piezo Stack	Piezo Electric Products	700.00	
4 Piezo Stack	Piezo Electric Products	1,400.00	
Laser Measurement System	Zygo Corp	35,003.53	
Inclinometer with Angular rate sensor	Watson Industries	2,534.00	
Accelerometers (8) with mounts	Sunstrand Data Control	13,945.50	
Crown Amplifier	Lake Systems Corp	755.00	
DC Motors with Tach	Infranor	2,182.50	
Gears and pulleys	Atlantic Tracy	228.27	
Accelerometer	Endevco	599.00	
Unistruts	Unistrut Northeast	<u>103.82</u>	
		<u>97,744.82</u>	
<b>3. DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM</b>		<b>77,000.00</b>	
AST-EGA Enhanced graphics adaptor	Microcomputer Center	324.00	
Enhanced graphics display monitor	Microcomputer Center	635.00	
Signal Processing Base Sys w/ 2 additional input, analog out, zoom, memory & 1 output	Signology	18,482.00	
Pixelogic-PIX Proviz Card (color)	Bonsu Corp	1,111.75	
Mutisync Plus with Paradise VGA Plus (see note)	Microbest	534.93	
NEC Multi Sync II Monitor (damaged)	Computer Discount Warehouse	603.58	
Parallel Interface component kit	Tektronix	3,300.00	
Fourier Analyzer with 2 input, 4 channel zoom & 1 output	Tektronix	15,480.00	
2-channel variable frequency filter (2)	A.P. Circuit	2,256.50	
Lab rack & extension shelf	Inmac Inc	<u>398.10</u>	
		<u>43,125.86</u>	
<b>4. DATA ANALYSIS SYSTEM</b>		<b>30,500.00</b>	
Vax Station II computer with DEQNA Ethernet Interface, 71 MB disc, TK 50 95 ME Digital Equipment	Digital Equipment	23,354.80	
5 MB Ram, 19" monitor, graphics subsystem, 2 user MVMS license, media & documentation,	Microcomputer Center	572.44	
Fortran license, Decnet license, DHUII or 8 line asynchronous communications interface	Microcomputer Center	2,372.00	
VT220 terminal	Microcomputer Center	3,713.00	
Macintosh SE HD20 with Extended Keyboard	Microcomputer Center	689.00	
M0160 Apple Laserwriter Printer	Microcomputer Center	15.00	
M0191 Apple Laserwriter Plus upgrade	Phase One	261.00	
modem cable	GraphOn Corp	<u>1,610.47</u>	
Computer tables (two)		<u>32,587.71</u>	
Video Display Terminal--Model GO-235			
<b>5. ACTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM</b>		<b>6,289.00</b>	
40 MB Hard disk for IBM XT	PC Connection	300.71	
Adaptive Vibration Control System	Active Noise & Vibration Tech	3,000.00	
Adaptive Vibration Control System	Noise Cancellation	<u>14,458.10</u>	
		<u>17,758.81</u>	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>207,680.00</b>	<b>203,824.91</b>

## Appendix

### List of Papers and Theses enabled by this grant:

#### Papers:

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., "A Travelling Wave Approach to Power Flow in Structural Networks," J. Sound and Vibration, 128, 145-162, Jan. 1989.

Crawley, E. F., Sigler, J. L., van Schoor, M. c., Gronet, M. J., "Hybrid Scaled Structural Models and Their Use in Damping Prediction," to appear in the AIAA J. Guidance, Control and Dynamics

Peterson, L. D., Crawley, E. F., Hansman, R. J., "The Nonlinear Dynamics of a Spacecraft Coupled to the Vibration of a Contained Fluid," to appear in the AIAA J. Guidance, Control and Dynamics

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., and Hall, S.R., "Optimal Control of Power Flow at Structural Junctions," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

von Flotow, A.H., Sievers, L.A., and Scribner, K.B., "Isolation of a Vibrating Machine Mounted on a Flexible Structure," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

von Flotow, A.H. and Pines, D.J., "Active Control of Bending Wave Propagation at Acoustic Frequencies," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

Crawley, E.F., Hagood, N.W., "A Frequency Domain Analysis for Damped Space Structures," presented at the 30th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Mobile, Alabama, April 1989.

von Flotow, A.H. and Hagood, N.W., "Damping of Structural Vibrations with Piezoelectric Materials and Passive Electrical Networks," Proceedings of the Air Force Damping Workshop, March 1989.

von Flotow, and Blackwood, G., "Guidelines for Component Mode Synthesis of Structures with Slippy Joints," Proceedings of the AIAA SDM Conference, April 1988.

von Flotow, and Sievers, L.A., "Active Control of Machinery Mounts for Vibration Isolation," Proceedings of the CDC, Austin, TX, Dec. 1988.

Hagood, N.W., Crawley, E.F., de Luis, J., Anderson, E.H., "Development of Integrated Components for Control of Intelligent Structures," presented at ARO Workshop on Smart Materials, Structures and Mathematical Issues, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, VA, September 15, 1988.

Crawley, E.F., de Luis, J., Hagood, N.W., Anderson, E.H., "Development of Piezoelectric Technology for Applications in Control of Intelligent Structures," 1988 American Control Conference, Atlanta, GA, June 1988.

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., and Hall, S.R., "Active Modification of Wave Reflection and Transmission in Flexible Structures," Proceedings of the American Controls Conference, Minneapolis, MN, June 10-12, 1987 (invited paper)

Miller, D. W., Hall, S. R., "Experimental Results Using Travelling Wave Power Flow Techniques," Proceedings of the 1989 ASME Winter Annual Meeting, San Francisco, Dec., 1989

S. M. Theses:

Vos, David, "Dynamics and Active Control of a Robot Unicycle," expected June 1989.

Anderson, E. H., "PiezoCeramic Actuation of One- and Two-Dimensional Structures," May 1989

Lazarus, K. B., "Induced Strain Actuation of Composite Plates," March 1989  
Hagood, N. W., "Development and Experimental Verification of Damping Enhancement Methodologies for Space Structures," Sept. 1988

Sigler, J. L., "Prediction and Measurement of Damping in Hybrid Scaled Space Structure Models," July 1988

Pines, Darryll, "Active Control of Bending Wave Propagation at Acoustic Frequencies," June 1988.

Blackwood, Gary, "Experimental Component Mode Synthesis of Structures with Non-Linear Joints," June 1988.

PhD Thesis:

Miller, David, "Modelling and Active Modification of Wave Scattering in Structural Networks," May 1988.

Peterson, L. D., "The Nonlinear Coupled Dynamics of Fluids and Spacecraft in Low Gravity," Sept 1987

van Schoor, M. C., "The Coupled Nonlinear Dynamics of Spacecraft with Fluids in Tanks of Arbitrary Geometry," April 1989

de Luis, J., "Design and Implementation of Optimal Controllers for Intelligent Structures Using Infinite Order Structural Models," Jan. 1989